



**PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS**  
**INTRODUCTION TO IRRATIONAL AND IMAGINARY NUMBERS**  
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**PLEASE NOTE THAT YOU CANNOT USE A CALCULATOR ON THE ACCUPLACER - ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA TEST! YOU MUST BE ABLE TO DO THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS WITHOUT A CALCULATOR!**

**Problem 1:**

If possible, find the square root of **144**.

**Problem 2:**

If possible, find the **cube root** of **-27**.

**Problem 3:**

If possible, find the **cube root** of **144** rounded to three decimal places.

**Problem 4:**

If possible, find the **cube root** of **-7** rounded to three decimal places.

**Problem 5:**

Given the number **81**, find its **square root**, **cube root**, and **4th root**, if possible. Round to three decimal places, if necessary.

**Problem 6:**

If possible, find the **square root** of **-81**.

**Problem 7:**

If possible, find the square root of **-3**.

**Problem 8:**

Given the number **-64**, find its **square root** and **cube root**, if possible.

**Problem 9:**

Write  $\sqrt[4]{81}$  as an exponential expression and simplify.

**Problem 10:**

Write  $\sqrt[3]{27}$  as an the exponential expression and simplify.

**Problem 11:**

Write  $\sqrt{9}$  as an exponential expression and simplify.

**Problem 12:**

Write  $\sqrt{y^{10}}$  as an exponential expression and simplify.

**Problem 13:**

Write  $\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y^6}}$  as an exponential expression and simplify.

**Problem 14:**

Write  $\sqrt[4]{16b^8}$  as an exponential expression and simplify.

**NOTE: It is expected that you have permanently committed to memory the following values:**

$$2^2 = 4 \quad 2^3 = 8 \quad 2^4 = 16 \quad 2^5 = 32 \quad 2^6 = 64$$

$$3^2 = 9 \quad 3^3 = 27 \quad 3^4 = 81$$

$$4^2 = 16 \quad 4^3 = 64$$

$$5^2 = 25 \quad 5^3 = 125$$

$$6^2 = 36 \quad 7^2 = 49 \quad 8^2 = 64 \quad 9^2 = 81 \quad 10^2 = 100$$

$$11^2 = 121 \quad 12^2 = 144 \quad 13^2 = 169 \quad 14^2 = 196 \quad 15^2 = 225$$

$$16^2 = 256 \quad 17^2 = 289 \quad 18^2 = 324 \quad 19^2 = 361 \quad 20^2 = 400$$

**Problem 15:**

Write  $\sqrt[3]{27x^2y^6}$  as an exponential expression and simplify

**Problem 16:**

Write  $\sqrt[3]{x^2}$  as an exponential expression.

**Problem 17:**

Write  $\sqrt[4]{a^3}$  as an exponential expression.

**Problem 18:**

Write  $\sqrt{a^3}$  as an exponential expression.



### SOLUTIONS

You can find detailed solutions below the link for this problem set!

1. 12	2. -3	3. 5.241
4. -1.913	5. 9, 4.327, 3	6. Imaginary Number
7. Imaginary Number	8. Imaginary Number, -4	9. $81^{\frac{1}{4}}$ , 3
10. $27^{\frac{1}{3}}$ , 3	11. $9^{\frac{1}{2}}$ , 3	12. $y^5$
13. $\frac{x}{y^3}$	14. $2b^2$	15. $3x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^2$
16. $x^{\frac{2}{3}}$	17. $a^{\frac{3}{4}}$	18. $a^{\frac{3}{2}}$